



Side Mount Type Incremental Rotary Encoders

ENA Series

PRODUCT MANUAL

Be sure to follow the instructions and precautions in the instruction manual, other manuals, and the Autonics website.

The specifications, dimensions, and other information in this document are subject to change without notice for product improvement. Certain models may be discontinued without notice.

Safety Precautions

- 'Safety Precautions' are provided to ensure safe and proper use of the product and to prevent accidents or hazards. Please make sure to follow them carefully.
- ⚠ symbol indicates a caution, warning of potential hazards under certain conditions.

⚠ Warning Failure to follow instructions may result in serious injury or death.

- 01. Fail-safe device must be installed when using the product in applications that may cause serious injuries or property loss. (E.g. nuclear control systems, medical equipment, ships, vehicles, railroads, aircraft, combustion devices, safety devices, security systems, disaster prevention devices, etc.)**
Failure to do so may result in personal injury, property loss or fire.
- 02. Do not use or store the product in environments containing flammable, explosive, or corrosive gases, or in places exposed to high humidity, direct sunlight, radiant heat, vibration, shock, or salt.**
Failure to do so may result in explosion or fire.
- 03. Install the product on a device panel before use.**
Failure to do so may result in fire.
- 04. Do not connect, repair, or inspect the product while connected to a power source.**
Failure to do so may result in fire.
- 05. Check the connection diagram before wiring.**
Failure to do so may result in fire.
- 06. Do not make any unauthorized modifications to the product.**
Failure to do so may result in fire.

⚠ Caution Failure to follow instructions may result in injury or product damage.

- 01. Use the product within its rated specifications and performance limits.**
Failure to do so may result in fire or product damage.
- 02. Do not short-circuit the load.**
Failure to do so may result in fire.
- 03. Do not use the product near devices that generate strong magnetic fields or electrical noise, or in environments with strong alkaline or acidic substances.**
Failure to do so may result in product damage.

Cautions During Use

- Make sure to follow the instructions in 'Cautions During Use'.
Failure to do so may result in unexpected accidents.
- Power input should be supplied from an isolated and limited voltage/current source, or from a Class 2 or SELV power supply.
- When using noise-generating devices (e.g. switching regulators, inverters, servo motors, etc.), ground the shielded wire to F.G.
- Ground the shielded wire to F.G.
- When supplying power with an SMPS, ground the F.G. terminal and connect a noise suppression capacitor between the 0 V and F.G. terminals.
- To prevent surges and inductive noise, separate the wiring from high-voltage and power lines, and keep wiring lengths as short as possible.
- When extending wiring, check the cable type and response frequency, as line resistance and line-to-line capacitance may cause increased residual voltage or waveform distortion.
- This product may be used in the following environmental conditions.
 - Indoors (within rated environmental performance specifications)
 - Altitude: up to 2,000 m
 - Pollution Degree 2
 - Installation Category II

Cautions During Installation

- Install the product within the rated specifications in recommended environments.
- Do not apply excessive load to the rotating shaft.
- When connecting a coupling to the shaft, do not apply impact force such as hammering. There is a risk of product damage.
- When using a wrench to secure the product or coupling, tighten with a torque less than 0.15 N·m.
- If the misalignment between rotating shafts (parallel misalignment, angular misalignment) is excessive during coupling, the lifespan of both the coupling and encoder may be reduced.
- If a coupling is not used, impact or load may be applied directly to the encoder shaft, and the lifespan of the encoder may be reduced.
- After securing the product and cable, do not pull with a force exceeding 30N.

Ordering Information

For reference only. The actual product does not support all combinations. To check all supported models, please refer to the Autonics website.

ENA - ① - ② - ③ - ④

① Resolution

Number: Refer to resolution in 'Specifications'

② Output phase

2: A, B
3: A, B, Z

③ Control output

T: Totem-pole output
N: NPN open collector output
V: Voltage output

④ Power supply

5: 5 VDC ±5%
24: 12 - 24 VDC ±5%

Product Components

- Product (+ connector cable)
- Bolt × 4
- Instruction manual
- Coupling × 1

Connections

- Unused wires must be insulated.
- The metal case and shielded wire of encoders must be grounded (F.G.).
- F.G. (Frame Ground) must be grounded separately.

■ A, B phase output model

Pin	Color	Function	Pin	Color	Function
1	Black	OUT A	3	Brown	+V
2	White	OUT B	4	Blue	GND

• SCN-16-4P pin layout



■ A, B, Z phase output model

Pin	Color	Function	Pin	Color	Function
1	Black	OUT A	4	Brown	+V
2	White	OUT B	5	Blue	GND
3	Orange	OUT Z	—	—	—

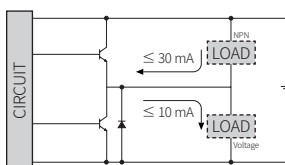
• SCN-16-5P pin layout



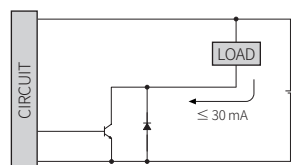
Circuit Diagram

- Output circuits are identical for all output phases.

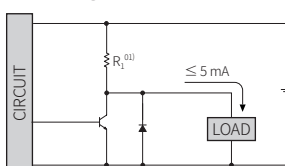
■ Totem-Pole Output



■ NPN Open Collector Output



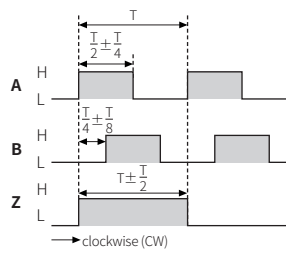
■ Voltage Output



01) [Power supply 12 - 24 VDC≐ model] 4.7 kΩ
[Power supply 5 VDC≐ model] 820 Ω

Output Waveform

- The rotation direction is based on facing the shaft, and it is clockwise (CW) when rotating to the right.
- Phase difference between A and B: $\frac{T}{4} \pm \frac{T}{8}$ (T = 1 cycle of A)



Specifications

Model	ENA-□-□-□-□-□	ENA-□-□-□-□-□	ENA-□-□-□-□-□
Resolution	1 / 2 / 5 PPR ⁰¹ 10 to 5,000 PPR models		
Control output	Totem-pole output	NPN open collector output	Voltage output
Output phase	A, B / A, B, Z output model	A, B / A, B, Z output model	A, B / A, B, Z output model
Sink current	≤ 30 mA	≤ 30 mA	-
Residual voltage	≤ 0.4 VDC≐	≤ 0.4 VDC≐	≤ 0.4 VDC≐
Source current	≤ 10 mA	-	≤ 5 mA
Output voltage (5 VDC≐)	≥ (V _{CC} - 2.0) VDC≐	-	≤ ($\frac{R_L}{R_L + R_1} \times V_{CC}$) VDC≐ ⁰²
Output voltage (12 - 24 VDC≐)	≥ (V _{CC} - 3.0) VDC≐	-	-
Response speed⁰³	≤ 1 μs		
Max. response freq.	300 kHz		
Max. allowable revolution⁰⁴	5,000 rpm		
Starting torque	≤ 0.007 N m		
Inertia moment	≤ 80 g · cm ² (8 × 10 ⁻⁶ kg · m ²)		
Allowable shaft load	Radial: ≤ 10 kgf, Thrust: ≤ 2.5 kgf		
Unit weight	≈ 345 g		
Certification	CE ENEC		

01) Depending on the control output, only A, B are output.

02) The output voltage varies depending on load resistance (R_L = load resistance).

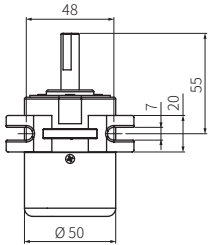
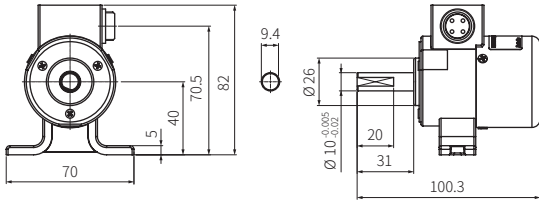
03) Based on cable length: 2 m, I sink: 20 mA

04) Select resolution to satisfy Max. allowable revolution ≥ Max. response revolution
[max. response revolution (rpm) = $\frac{\text{max. response frequency}}{\text{resolution}} \times 60 \text{ sec}$]

Power supply	5 VDC≐ ± 5% (ripple P-P: ≤ 5%) / 12 - 24 VDC≐ ± 5% (ripple P-P: ≤ 5%) models
Current consumption	≤ 80 mA (no load)
Insulation resistance	≥ 100 MΩ (500 VDC≐ megger)
Dielectric strength	Between charging part and case: 750 VAC ~ 50 / 60 Hz for 1 minute
Vibration resistance	1 mm double amplitude at frequency 10 to 55 Hz in each X, Y, Z direction for 2 hours
Shock resistance	≤ 75 G
Ambient temp.	-10 to 70 °C, storage: -25 to 85 °C (no freezing or condensation)
Ambient humidity	35 to 85%RH, storage: 35 to 90%RH (no freezing or condensation)
Protection rating	IP50 (IEC standard)
Connection	Radial connector type
Cable specification	∅ 5 mm, 2 m, shielded cable A, B phase output model: 4-wire / A, B, Z phase output model: 5-wire
Wire specification	AWG24 (0.08 mm, 40-core), insulator diameter: ∅ 1 mm
Connector specification	A, B phase output model: SCN-16-4P socket type A, B, Z phase output model: SCN-16-5P socket type

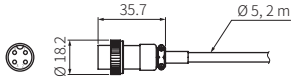
Dimensions

- Unit: mm, For the detailed drawings, follow the Autonics website.

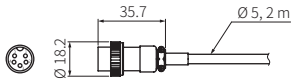


■ Connector cable

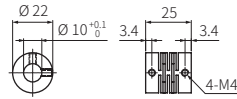
- 4-pin connector cable



- 5-pin connector cable



■ Coupling



- Parallel misalignment: ≤ 0.25 mm
- Angular misalignment: $\leq 5^\circ$
- End-play: ≤ 0.5 mm